



Code	Subject Title	Cr. Hrs	Semester
ENG-203	Introduction to Linguistics-III (Phonetics and English Phonology)	3	III
Year	Discipline		
2	English		

Aims:

To provide students with descriptive, analytical and applied knowledge about the sound system of English and varieties of English.

Contents:**A) Introduction**

- Stages in the production of speech
- Speech organs
- Manner of articulation

B) Segmental Phonology

- i. Phonemes and allophones
 - Consonants
 - Vowels
 - Diphthongs and triphthongs
- ii. Syllable and syllabic structure
 - Consonant clusters
 - Syllable
 - Word stress: nouns, verbs, and adjectives

C) Suprasegmental Phonology

- i. Sounds in connected speech
 - Weak forms
 - Assimilation, elision and liaison

D) Contrastive Phonology

Teaching of pronunciation

Recommended Readings:

1. Burquest, D. A. *Phonological analysis: A functional approach*. Dallas: SIL, 2001.
2. Cruttenden, Alan. *Gimson's Pronunciation of English*. Oxford: Arnold, 1994.
3. Giegerich, Heinz. *English Phonology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992.
4. Gimson, A. C. *An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English*. London: Arnold, 1984.
5. Jones, Charles. *A History of English Phonology*. London: Longman, 1994.
6. Kenworthy, J. *Teaching English Pronunciation*. London: Longman, 1987.
7. Knowles, G. *Patterns of Spoken English*. London: Longman, 1987.
8. Kreidler, C. W. *The Pronunciation of English*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1989.
9. Roach, P. *English Phonetics and Phonology: A Practical Course*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1991.

Note: The concepts listed in the syllabus contents may be acquired from sources other than those recommended.