



3. Khawaja Waqas A, *Morning in the Wilderness: Reading in Pakistani Literature*. Lahore: Sang-e Meel Publications, 1988.
4. Rahman, Tariq A, *History of Pakistani Literature in English*. Lahore: Vanguard Press (Pvt) Ltd, 1991.
5. Said, Edward W. *Culture and Imperialism*. London: Vintage, 1993.
6. Underhill, Evelyn. *The Essentials of Mysticism*. Oxford: Oxford Oneworld, 2007.
7. Ernst, Carl W. *The Shambhala Guide to Sufism*. Boston: Shambhala, 1997.
8. Poems From Iqbal. Tras. V.J. Kieran. OUP, 1995.

**Note: The recommended readings are optional and are provided to facilitate the aims and objectives of the syllabus. They are not to be taken as text books.**